

Redesigning care for older people to preserve physical and mental capacity: WHO guidelines on community-level interventions in integrated care

Jotheeswaran Amuthavalli Thiyagarajan 🔣, Islene Araujo de Carvalho 🐺 🖾, Juan Pablo Peña-Rosas, Shelly Chadha, Silvio Paolo Mariotti, Tarun Dua, Emiliano Albanese, Olivier Bruyère, Matteo Cesari, Alan Dangour, Amit Dias, Mariella Guerra, Jill Keeffe, Ngaire Kerse, Qurat ul Ain Khan, Chiung-ju Liu, Gudlavalleti V. S. Murthy, Serah Nyambura Ndegwa, Jean-Yves Reginster, Luis Miguel F. Gutiérrez Robledo, Kelly Tremblay, Jean Woo, Martin Prince 💌, John R. Beard 💌

Published: October 18, 2019 • https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pmed.1002948

Reader Comments

Post a new comment on this article

Hand Grip Strength and Evidence Based Medicine

Posted by Puliyel on 08 Nov 2019 at 04:33 GMT

Hand grip strength and gait speed are considered objective measures of the frailty syndrome which is associated with cardiovascular mortality (1). These are merely manifestations of the inexorable shortening of the telomeres and there is no suggestion that exercise induced improvements in hand grip can slow the 'muffled drums beating funeral marches to the grave'.

We were therefore intrigued to note that the 'evidence-based' WHO guidelines for the elderly, recommends multimodal exercises to those identified by slow gait speed and poor hand grip strength (2).

They say that those who live by the sword must be prepared to die by the sword. If one swears by evidence based medicine, then evidence needs to be provided that persons with poor hand grip strength are likely to benefit more from these exercises than those who are weak but have preserved hand grip strength.

K Kartiki Senior Resident, Holy Family Hospital, Delhi 110025 kkartiki18@yahoo.co.in

J Puliyel Paediatrician Holy Family Hospital, Delhi 110025 puliyel@gmail.com

References

1. Chainani V, Shaharyar S, Dave K, Choksi V, Ravindranathan S, Hanno R, Jamal O, Abdo A, Abi Rafeh. (2016) Objective measures of the frailty syndrome (hand grip strength and gait speed) and cardiovascular mortality: A systematic review. N. Int J Cardiol.;215:487-93. doi: 10.1016/j.ijcard.2016.04.068. Epub 2016 Apr 14.

2. Thiyagarajan JA, Araujo de Carvalho I, Peña-Rosas JP, Chadha S, Mariotti SP, Dua T, et al. (2019) Redesigning care for older people to preserve physical and mental capacity: WHO guidelines on community-level interventions in integrated care. PLoS Med 16(10): e1002948. <u>https://doi.org/10.1371/j...</u>

No competing interests declared.

report a concern respond to this posting